

## PLAN OF CONTENTS

CHAPTERS.	PAGES.
I—GENERAL .. .. .	1—30
II—HISTORY .. .. .	31—66
III—THE PEOPLE .. .. .	67—96
IV—AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION .. .. .	97—167
V—INDUSTRIES .. .. .	168—197
VI—BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE .. .. .	198—208
VII—COMMUNICATIONS .. .. .	209—224
VIII—ECONOMIC TRENDS .. .. .	225—251
IX—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION .. .. .	252—267
X—LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION .. .. .	268—291
XI—LAW, ORDER AND JUSTICE .. .. .	292—315
XII—OTHER DEPARTMENTS .. .. .	316—331
XIII—LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT .. .. .	332—349
XIV—EDUCATION AND CULTURE .. .. .	350—386
XV—MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES .. .. .	387—406
XVI—OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES .. .. .	407—416
XVII—PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS.	417—447
XVIII—PLACES OF INTEREST .. .. .	448—523
XIX—MONGHYR TOWN .. .. .	524—549
INDEX .. .. .	i—ix
MAPS—	

## PREFACE.

The first District Gazetteer of Monghyr by Mr. L. S. S. O'Malley, I.C.S., based on the Final Report on the Survey and Settlement of North Monghyr (1905-7) was revised in 1926. The revised edition was a book of 277 pages with appendices.

The State Government in the Revenue Department have undertaken the work of re-writing and publishing the District Gazetteers. In the last few decades there had been very many basic changes in the district and the country. The old series of District Gazetteers although brilliantly written and replete with facts were meant more or less to be an administrator's hand-book and had a limited objective. They were written from a particular angle and cannot meet the present requirements. With independence in the country, the very character of the State Government has changed. There is also scope for the reappraisal of many old features in the light of data now made available. It was felt that the District Gazetteers had to be entirely re-written.

The Ministry of Scientific Research and Cultural Affairs, New Delhi, has recently taken up the work of publishing four Central Volumes of Gazetteers for India and in consultation with the State Editors has drawn up a general plan to be followed as far as possible by the States for their District Gazetteers. The State Government have agreed to work in collaboration with the Ministry of Scientific Research and Cultural Affairs.

This re-written District Gazetteer of Monghyr is my seventh publication in the new series. The re-written District Gazetteers for Hazaribagh, Muzaffarpur, Gaya, Singhbhum, Saran and Champaran have already been published.

The work of re-writing the District Gazetteer of Monghyr has its own difficulties. There have been no recent Survey and Settlement Operations. No comprehensive socio-economic survey of the district has been undertaken. The Annual Administrative Reports are not published at the present time. The march of events since 1947 has been extremely rapid, and the very face of the district is being changed. Officers in key position have their own problems which leave them little leisure for giving active collaboration in a task of this type.

I was, however, fortunate in receiving help from various sources and in some cases they were unexpected. Institutions like National Archives, New Delhi, National Library, Calcutta, Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta, gave me valuable help as before. Any reference to them has been met with prompt courtesy. They have ungrudgingly allowed me loan of rare books. The old records in Monghyr Collectorate were looked into and materials collected from them have been utilised. For the later events, I have had help from various books, census reports, manuscripts and data collected from collaborators, personal investigation and research. "The Statesman" of Calcutta readily gave me permission to utilise data from an excellent brochure they had published after the great earthquake of 1934.

It is only by the pooling of resources, personal contacts, extensive tours, observation and study that a book of this type could be compiled. I am particularly grateful to Dr. Srikrishna Sinha, the Chief Minister of Bihar who comes from Monghyr district for his great interest in this work. I had called upon his valuable time with my texts and photos. Sri Binodanand Jha, Revenue Minister, and Sri Radha Govind Prasad, Deputy Minister, Revenue, have always helped me with valuable suggestions.

I am indebted to Sri Biswanath Singh, Advocate and Secretary of Srikrishna Seva Sadan, Monghyr for loaning me a manuscript of the late Sri Hem Chandra Bose, an eminent Advocate of Monghyr. I have also received great help from a number of persons some of whom are Sri Santosh Kumar Bose of Bihar Judicial Service and a son of the late Sri Hem Chandra Bose, Professor Radha Krishna Chaudhury of Begusarai College, Sri Aghore Nath Banerji, Advocate, Sri D. N. Gupta, Lawyer and Journalist and several successive District Magistrates of Monghyr. Mrs. Ambler, "Statesman", P. T. Factory and Hari Sabha of Jamalpur have helped me with some rare photos.

My thanks are due to Dr. S. B. Chaudhuri, Editor, Gazetteers and his team of Compilers of the Ministry of Scientific Research and Cultural Affairs for going through the texts and giving many valuable suggestions.

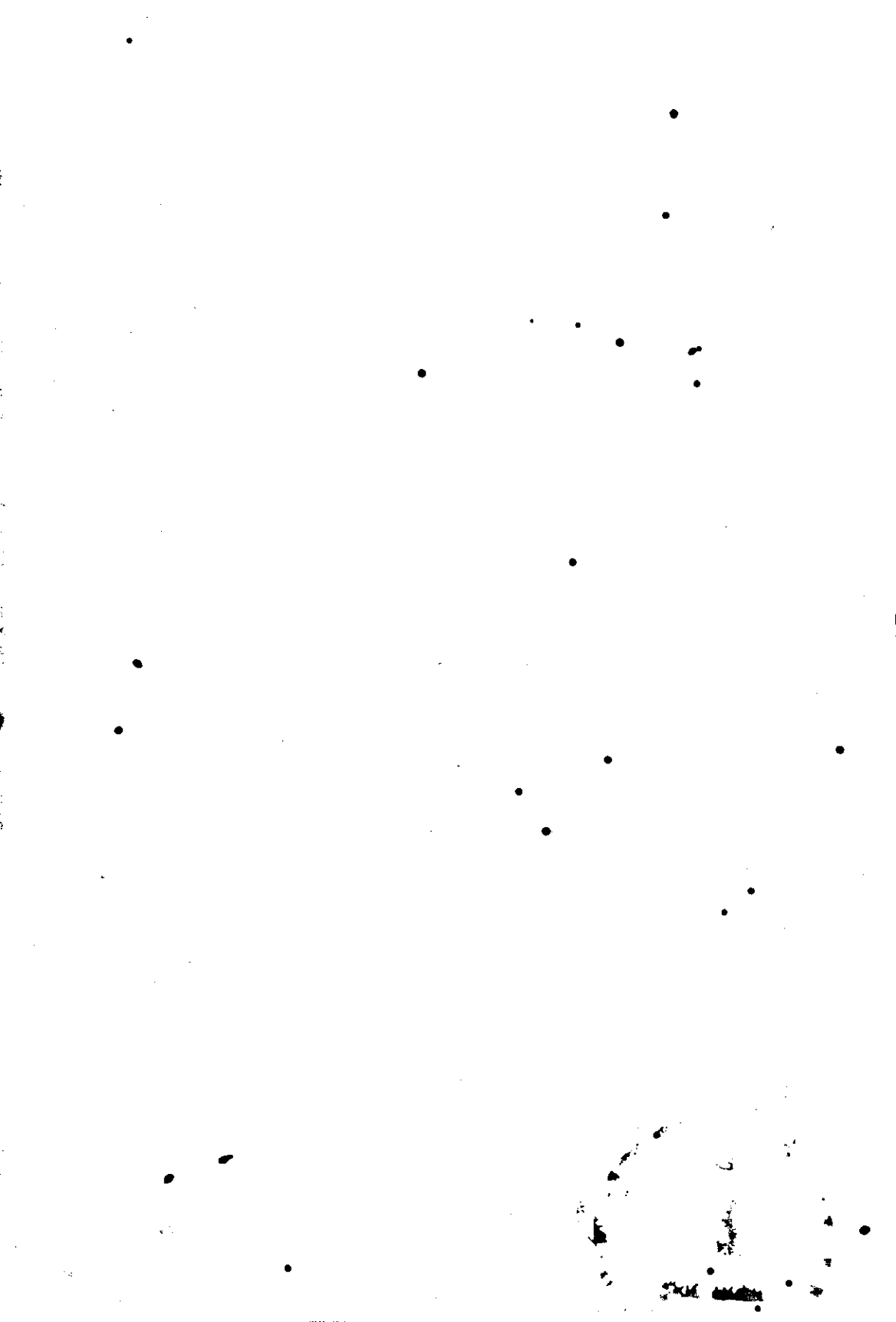
My thanks are also due to the Superintendent of the Secretariat Press, Gulzarbagh, the Deputy Superintendent, Bihar Surveys for their interest in the printing of the book and the maps.

An attempt has been made to provide an objective book for a wide range of readers including politicians, researchers, writers, journalists, teachers, students, tourists, and, by no means, least, the interested man in the street. It will be a privilege if the book is of some help to the readers. When I look back on so much happiness, so many friendships and so much good fortune in re-writing this new series of District Gazetteers, I feel I have earned my reward.

PATNA :

*The 8th October, 1960.*

} P. C. ROY CHAUDHURY.



## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

### CHAPTER I.

#### GENERAL.

PAGES.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND NATURAL RESOURCES—BOUNDARIES, AREA AND SUBDIVISIONS—PHYSICAL ASPECTS—CONFIGURATION—HILLS—RIVER SYSTEM—GANGA—BURHI GANDAK—BALAN—BAGMATI — TILJUGA — KIUL — ANJAN—AJAI—MAN—GEOLOGY—SLATE QUARRIES—MICA MINES—LIMESTONE—CLAYS—FULLER'S EARTH — COLUMBITE—CORUNDUM — MANGANESE ORE — BERYL — MINERAL—WATER—SOILS — VEGETATION — FORESTS — FAUNA—BIRDS—FISH—Reptiles—CLIMATE—Rainy Days ..	1-30
---	------

### CHAPTER II.

#### HISTORY.

EARLY HISTORY—HIUEN TSIANG'S ACCOUNT—MONGHYR UNDER THE PALAS—MUHAMMADAN RULE—KHARAGPUR—CIVIL WAR (1657-58)—FOREIGNERS' ACCOUNT—MUHAMMADAN GOVERNORS—LAST DAYS OF MUHAMMADAN RULES—THE CHAKWARS—MARATHA RAIDS—EYRE COOTE'S EXPEDITION—CAILLAUD'S CAMPAIGN—STABLES' CAMPAIGN—MIR KASIM ALI KHAN'S RULE—TRADE DISPUTES—VANSITTART'S VISIT—THE COMPANY'S CLAIMS—NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE NAWAB—OUTBREAK OF WAR—THE NAWAB'S PRISONERS—THE NAWAB'S FLIGHT—CAPTURE OF MONGHYR—CLIVE'S VISIT—EARLY BRITISH ADMINISTRATION—THE SEPOY MUTINY—FORMATION OF THE DISTRICT—FREEDOM MOVEMENT— ✓ARCHÆOLOGY .. .. .	31-66
--	-------

### CHAPTER III.

#### THE PEOPLE.

GROWTH OF POPULATION—DENSITY—MIGRATION—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION—DISPLACED PERSONS — LANGUAGE — BILINGUALISM—RELIGION AND CASTE—SCHEDULED CASTES—PRINCIPAL COMMUNITIES—RELIGIOUS BELIEFS, MANNERS AND CUSTOMS—SOCIAL LIFE—Property and Inheritance—Family Life—Prostitutes—Home Life—Furniture and Decoration—Dress and Ornaments—Food and Drink—Amusements—Festivals—ECONOMIC AND PROFESSIONAL GROUPS AND CLASSES IN RELATION TO SOCIAL LIFE ..	67-96
--	-------

## CHAPTER IV.

## AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION.

LAND UTILISATION—IRRIGATION—Kharagpur Reservoir—Achievement of Irrigation Scheme done by the Agricultural Department in the First Five-Year Plan—Description of the Schemes—Minor Irrigation (Revenue)—Flood Control (Irrigation)—EMBANKMENTS—NEW RETIRED LINE TO GUPTA EMBANKMENT—GOGRI-NARAINPUR EMBANKMENT — SOILS — PRINCIPAL CROPS — MINOR LEGUMES — OIL-SEEDS — TOBACCO—SUGARCANE—HORTICULTURE—EXTENSION OF CULTIVATION—IMPROVEMENTS IN CULTIVATION—AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINES—FACILITIES FOR REPAIR AND REPLACEMENTS—SEED SUPPLY—MANURES—ROTATION OF CROPS—AGRICULTURAL DISEASE AND PEST—STORE-GRAIN PESTS—AGRICULTURAL LABOUR AND WAGES—ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES—DAIRY FARMING—POULTRY—FISHERIES — FORESTRY — ANIMAL DISEASES AND VETERINARY HOSPITALS—STATE ASSISTANCE TO AGRICULTURE—THE LAND IMPROVEMENT LOANS ACT, 1883 AND THE AGRICULTURISTS' LOANS ACT, 1884—THE BIHAR WASTE LANDS (RECLAMATION, CULTIVATION AND IMPROVEMENT) ACT, 1946—THE BIHAR AND ORISSA NATURAL CALAMITIES LOANS ACT, 1934—MINOR IRRIGATION SCHEMES—GOVERNMENT AS THE CREDIT AGENCY—GOVERNMENT FINANCE FOR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES—FAMINE, DROUGHTS AND FLOODS—Scarcity—Floods—Flood of 1953 ..	97—167
---	--------

## CHAPTER V.

## INDUSTRIES.

OLD TIME INDUSTRIES—SOURCES OF POWER SUPPLY—INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES OF THE DISTRICT—EXISTING INDUSTRIES—HEAVY INDUSTRIES AND MINING—MICA MINES AND OTHER MINERALS—SLATE QUARRIES INDUSTRY—TOBACCO MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY—CEMENT INDUSTRY—SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRIES—HOSIERY INDUSTRY—ICE AND ICE CREAM MANUFACTURING COMPANY — BIRI INDUSTRY — DISTILLERY — COLOURS AND CHEMICALS—COTTAGE INDUSTRIES—OTHER COTTAGE INDUSTRIES—OTHER CONCERNS—INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL AND PLANS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT—LABOUR AND EMPLOYERS' ORGANISATION—TRUCK OWNERS' ASSOCIATION, MONGHYR—EMPLOYEES' ORGANISATION—Welfare of Industrial Labour .. .. .	168—197
---	---------

## CHAPTER VI.

## BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE.

INDIGENOUS BANKING AND CREDIT FACILITIES—CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES AND BANKS—Types of Societies—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES—BANKS—LIMITED COMPANIES AND INSURANCE COMPANIES—STATE ASSISTANCE TO AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIES—TRADE AND COMMERCE	198—208
---	---------

## CHAPTER VII.

## COMMUNICATIONS.

DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNICATION—MODES OF TRANSPORT —ROAD COMMUNICATION—South Monghyr State Roads —North Monghyr—National Highways—State Roads—District Board and Local Board Roads—Village Roads —Forest Roads—MILEAGE STATE TRANSPORT—RAILWAY—Eastern Railway—Main Line (Chord Line)—South Bihar—Monghyr Branch Line—North-Eastern Railway—WATER COMMUNICATION—CIVIL AVIATION—POST OFFICES—TELEPHONES AND TELEGRAPHS—WIRELESS STATIONS—REST HOUSE	209—224
--	---------

## CHAPTER VIII.

## ECONOMIC TRENDS.

ECONOMIC TRENDS—GENERAL LEVEL OF PRICES—WHOLESALE PRICES WITH INDEX NUMBER DURING THE DECADE—WAGES—Skilled Labourers—Field Labourers—SUPPLY OF LABOUR—MISCELLANEOUS OCCUPATIONS—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION—LEARNED PROFESSIONS—EDUCATION—MEDICAL—LAW—ARTS, LETTERS AND JOURNALISM—RELIGIOUS, CHARITABLE AND WELFARE SERVICES—RECREATION SERVICE—DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICES	225—251
---	---------

## CHAPTER IX.

## GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES—THE DISTRICT MAGISTRATE AND HIS OFFICE — EXCISE — REGISTRATION—COMMERCIAL TAXES—STAMPS	252—267
---	---------

## CHAPTER X.

## LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION.

REVENUE HISTORY—SURVEYS AND SETTLEMENTS—ESTATES—ZAMINDARI ABOLITION—VILLAGE-WISE RECORD—FIELD
---



BUJHARAT—UNITS OF REVENUE ADMINISTRATION— COLLECTABLE JAMA—SAIRAT INCOME—IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME—AD-INTERIM PAYMENT—ABOLITION OF SECTIONS OF COLLECTORATE—ZIRAT—GOVERNMENT ESTATES—BHAI SUNDA MAHALS—RENT-FREE TENURES— RENT-PAYING TENURES—INDIGO FACTORIES—TENURES IN SOUTH MONGHYR—KHARAGPUR GHATWALI TENURES —CHAKAI GHATWALI TENURES—GHATWALI MUKARARAS —THIKA SYSTEM—RENT-FREE TENURES—BAKSH— RAIYATS' HOLDINGS—CHAKBAND SYSTEM—ALGI JOTS— THIKA ARAZI KAMAT .. .. .	268—291
--	---------

## CHAPTER XI.

## LAW, ORDER AND JUSTICE.

SEPARATION OR COMBINATION OF EXECUTIVE AND JUDICIAL FUNCTIONS—ORGANISATION OF CIVIL COURTS—GRAM PANCHAYAT—ORGANISATION OF CRIMINAL COURTS— ORGANISATION OF LOCAL BODIES—DISPOSAL OF CASES— THE POLICE AND CRIME—CRIMINALS—CRIMINAL CASTES —Dhairs—Dusads—JAILS .. .. .	292—315
---	---------

## CHAPTER XII.

## OTHER DEPARTMENTS.

INCOME-TAX—POSTAL DEPARTMENT—CENTRAL EXCISE— PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—Roads and Buildings— PUBLIC HEALTH AND ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT— ELECTRICITY DEPARTMENT—EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE —AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT—ANIMAL HUSBANDRY DEPARTMENT — FOREST DEPARTMENT — INDUSTRIES DEPARTMENT—EDUCATION DEPARTMENT—CO-OPERATIVE DEPARTMENT—PUBLIC RELATIONS DEPARTMENT—KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES BOARD .. .. .	316—331
--	---------

## CHAPTER XIII.

## LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT.

HISTORY OF THE LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT—MUNICIPALITIES— Monghyr Municipality—Jamalpur Municipality —TOWN PLANNING—DISTRICT BOARD—Expenditure— Education—Public Health—LOCAL BOARDS—UNION COMMITTEES—NOTIFIED AREA COMMITTEES—Lakhi- sarai Notified Area Committee—Begusarai Notified Area Committee—Barhaiya Notified Area Committee —Khagaria Notified Area Committee — GRAM PANCHAYATS .. .. .	332—349
---	---------

CHAPTER XIV.

EDUCATION AND CULTURE.

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND—GROWTH OF LITERACY—GENERAL EDUCATION—Primary Education—Middle Schools—Secondary Education—Basic Education—UNIVERSITY EDUCATION—R. D. & D. J. COLLEGE, MONGHYR—NATIONAL CADET CORPS—GANESH DUTTA COLLEGE, BEGUSARAI—KOSI COLLEGE, KHAGARIA—KUMAR KALIKA MEMORIAL COLLEGE, JAMUI—SRI-KRISHNA-RAMRUCHI COLLEGE, BARBIGHA—KABIR MOTI DARSHAN COLLEGE, PARBATTA—PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION—Training of Teachers—Technical Education—Commercial Schools—Agricultural Training Schools—Polytechnical Schools, Monghyr—RAMSHUMARAN SHILPASALA, ULAO—AYODHYA SHIVA KUMARI AYURVEDA MAHAVIDYALAYA, BEGUSARAI—SPECIAL SCHOOLS—OTHER SCHOOLS—BAIDYANATH GIRLS' HIGH SCHOOL—BALIKA VIDYAPITH, MONGHYR—BALIKA VIDYAPITH, LAKHISARAI—NOTRE DAME ACADEMY, JAMALPORE—SPECIAL (ADULT) EDUCATION—PHYSICAL EDUCATION—AESTHETIC EDUCATION—AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION—LIBRARY AND LITERARY SOCIETIES—SHRI KRISHNA SEVA SADAN—A. C. C. AND N. C. C.

UNITS—SCOUTING AND GIRL GUIDES—EDUCATION AND CULTURE—MONGHYR IN CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE—SANSKRIT CULTURE—CENTRE FOR RESEARCH—STATEMENTS .. .. . 350—386

CHAPTER XV.

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES.

EARLY HISTORY—VITAL STATISTICS—DISEASES—Plague—Cholera—Small-pox—Diarrhoea and Dysentery—Intestinal Parasites—Eye Diseases—Tuberculosis—INFIRMITIES—LEPROSY—Leper Clinics—Leprosy Organisation—HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—SADAR HOSPITAL AT MONGHYR—SUBDIVISIONAL HOSPITALS—OTHER MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS—TIBBI AND AYURVEDIC SYSTEM—CHARITABLE AYURVEDIC AND UNANI DISPENSARIES—THE HOMEOPATHIC SYSTEM OF TREATMENT—THE CHANDSI SYSTEM OF TREATMENT—THE VILLAGE DOCTORS—MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE—FAMILY PLANNING—PUBLIC HEALTH—CONTROL OF SALE OF FOOD—MELA SANITATION—MASS VACCINATION—FLOOD—OTHER PUBLIC HEALTH MEASURES—SKIMMED MILK—TRAINING OF GURUS—PLAGUE—WATER-SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE .. 387—406

## CHAPTER XVI.

## OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES.

LABOUR WELFARE—WELFARE AMENITIES SUPPLIED BY IMPERIAL TOBACCO COMPANY OF MONGHYR—Creche—Canteen—Rest Shelter—Washing Places—Drinking and Water Facilities—Medical Facilities—Facilities not covered by the Factories Act—Institute—Hospital—Cigarette Allowance—Uniforms—Provident Fund—Charity Scheme—Leave Gratuity—Retirement Gratuity—Death Gratuity—Loans, Ex-Gratia Payments, etc.—JAMALPUR RAILWAY WORKSHOP—Accommodation for Staff—Hospital—Education Facilities—Sports and Pastimes—Welfare Organisation—Co-operative Stores—PROHIBITION—BACKWARD CLASSES—Economic Welfare—Housing Scheme—Sweepers' Quarters, Monghyr—Co-operation—Loans—BIHAR PRIVILEGED PERSONS' HOMESTEAD TENANCY ACT, 1947—EDUCATIONAL WELFARE—Thakkar Bappa Scheme—Hostels—Stipends—Book Grants—Petty Grants—MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH WELFARE—Water-supply and Public Health—SOCIAL AND CULTURAL PROGRAMME—EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES WELFARE—CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEMES—HILL PATHWAYS .. .. .	407—416
--	---------

## CHAPTER XVII.

## PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS.

THE BRAHMO SAMAJ—THE DHARMA SABHAS—THE CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES—ARYA DHARMA PRACHARINI SABHA—ARYA SABHA—THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY—POLITICAL LIFE—CONGRESS MOVEMENT—KISAN AGITATION—LABOUR MOVEMENT—LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT—ELECTIONS—POLITICAL PARTIES—NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS—EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS—GENERAL ELECTIONS—GENERAL ELECTION OF 1952—GENERAL ELECTION OF 1957—PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION OF 1957—VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATION—BHOODAN MOVEMENT—HARIJAN SEVAK SANGH—DEPRESSED CLASS LEAGUE—SHRI KRISHNA SEVA SADAN—KHANKAH—JAMA MASJID—ANJUMAN HIMAYAT ISLAM—CHILD WELFARE AND MATERNITY ..	417—447
---	---------

## CHAPTER XVIII.

## PLACES OF INTEREST.

ALAUJI — ALIGANJ — BAHADURPUR — BAHARAMPUR—BAKH- TIYARPUR — BAKHARI — BALIA — BAMDAH — BANAILI RAJ — BARBIGHA — BURHIYA — BARIARPUR — BATIYA —BARAUNI — BEGUSARAI TOWN — BEGUSARAI SUBDIVI- SION — COMMUNICATION — PEOPLE — ADMINISTRATION —FAIRS AND MELAS—HEALTH—NATURAL CALAMITIES— DEVELOPMENT PROJECT AND WELFARE WORK — BHA- DURIA — BHUR — BHIMBANDH — BIRPUR — CHAKAI— CHAUTHAM—DEOGHAR — GANDOGHAT — GIDHESHWAR— GIDHAUR — GOGHRI—HALSI—HASANPUR — HUSAINABAD —INDPE—JAMALPUR—Achievement of the Workshop— Railway Colony—Training of Technical Personnel— Present Lay-out of the Workshop—Manufacturing Shops—Finishing Shops—Motive Power—Duty Hours —Strength of Personnel—Accommodation for Staff— Hospital—Educational Facilities—Sports and Pastimes —Welfare Organisation—Co-operative Stores—Huma- nitarian Work done by the Staff and the Administration—JAIMANGALGARH — JAMUI SUBDIVI- SION — JHAJHA — JAYANAGAR — KABAR TAL — KHADIGRAM — KHAGARIA TOWN — KHAIRA — KHARAG- PUR — KHARAGPUR HILLS — KIUL — KUNDAR — KUNDGHAT — KHAGARIA SUBDIVISION — LACHHUAR — LACHHMIPUR — LAKHISARAI MAHESBARA — MALLEPUR —MANSI — MALNIPAHAR — MARUK — MAULA NAGAR —MONGHYR SUBDIVISION — NAULAKHAGARH — NAGI DAM — NONGARH — NURPUR — PARBATA — PHARKIYA PARGANA — PURAGHAT — RAJAONA — RAMPUR — SANGHOUL — SIKANDRA — SONO — SIMARIA — SHEIKH- PURA — SIMULTALA — SITAKUND — SHRINGIRIKH — SURAJGARHA—TELWA—UREN .. ..	448—523
--	---------

## CHAPTER XIX.

## MONGHYR TOWN.

LOCATION—ORIGIN OF THE NAME—HISTORY—MONGHYR FORT—TRADE AND COMMERCE—FORT BUILDINGS— BATHING GHATS — TOWN OUTSIDE THE FORT—PIR PAHAR—OTHER SITES—TEMPLES, MOSQUES AND CHURCHES .. .. .	524—549
---	---------

## LIST OF PLATES

1. Dancing Ganesh (Birpur).
2. Vishnu—No. 1 (Birpur).
3. Vishnu—No. 2 (A), No. 2 (B) (Birpur).
4. Narasimha (Birpur).
5. Terracotta (Ram) from Jaimangalgarh.
6. An old Buddhist Relic with a Brahmi Inscription.
7. Chandisthan—Monghyr.
8. Mirkasim's underground tunnel.
9. A part of Monghyr Fort—Raja Talao.
10. Pirpahar—Monghyr.
11. Karanchaura—Monghyr.
12. Kharagpur Lake—Monghyr.
- 13. Kharagpur Lake Channel.
14. Shrikrishna Sevasadan—Monghyr.
15. Monghyr Fort Entrance with Clock Tower.
16. Monghyr Fort Entrance without the Clock Tower after Earthquake (1934).
17. A photostat from the first issue of "Dhafma Pracharak", the first Hindi-Bengali monthly from Bihar.
18. Earthquake damages in Monghyr (1934).
19. Earthquake damages in Monghyr (1934).
20. Earthquake damages in Monghyr (1934).
21. A partial view of a Cigarette-making Machine in the Factory of the Imperial Tobacco Company of India, Ltd., Monghyr.
22. A Packing Machine in the Cigarette Factory of the Imperial Tobacco Company of India, Ltd., Monghyr.