

APPENDIX I

The following villages have a population of more than two thousand persons according to 1951 Census (District Census Hand Book, Bhagalpur, 1956):—

P.-S. Sultanganj

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| 1. Sultanganj. | 5. Masdi. |
| 2. Tilakpur. | 6. Gangania. |
| 3. Mirhati. | 7. Udnadih. |
| 4. Sirdauri. | 8. Kumaitha. |

P.-S. Shakkund

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Khaira. | 4. Gobrain. |
| 2. Karanpur. | 5. Sajaur. |
| 3. Pair Dominia Milik. | |

P.-S. Bhagalpur Muffasil

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Fatehpur. | 6. Khutaha. |
| 2. Ramnagar Arazi Shankarpur Kodwar | 7. Habibpur. |
| 3. Mamlakha. | 8. Puraini. |
| 4. Ghiha. | 9. Jagdishpur. |
| 5. Agarpur. | 10. Chain Chak. |

P.-S. Nathnagar

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| 1. Shahzadpur. | 2. Bhaturia. |
|----------------|--------------|

P.-S. Colgong

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Shankarpur Khawas. | 5. Sarfuddinpur. |
| 2. Parmanand Khawas. | 6. Maheshmunda. |
| 3. Kishundaspur. | 7. Ekchhari. |
| 4. Mohanpur Gaughatta. | |

P.-S. Gopalpur

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Bhawanipur. | 7. Mekanpur. |
| 2. Rangra. | 8. Ismailpur. |
| 3. Sadhua. | 9. Parbatta. |
| 4. Saidpur Dabra. | 10. Budhuchak. |
| 5. Hazipur Milik. | 11. Tintang. |
| 6. Latra. | 12. Madrauni Gobindpur Kasauli. |

P.-S. Pirpanti

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------|
| 1. Sirmotpur. | 5. Pealpur. |
| 2. Khawaspur Milik. | 6. Gobindpur. |
| 3. Pirpanti. | 7. Bakharpur. |
| 4. Rifadpur. | |

P.-S. Sonhaura

Tarar

P.-S. Bihpur

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Nagarpara. | 8. Jhandapur. |
| 2. Raipur. | 9. Bihpur. |
| 3. Jaipur Chuhar. | 10. Babhaugawan. |
| 4. Narainpur. | 11. Jairampur <i>urf</i> Lathipur. |
| 5. Dharampur Ratti. | 12. Sonbarsa. |
| 6. Hario. | 13. Dudhails. |
| 7. Marwa. | 14. Mirzapur. |

APPENDIX I—concl'd.

P.-S. Naugachhia

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Maheshpur Madan. | 9. Isapur. |
| 2. Tetari. | 10. Jalalpur. |
| 3. Manoharpur Kalidas. | 11. Raghapur. |
| 4. Pakra. | 12. Khagra. |
| 5. Jamunia. | 13. Partapnagar. |
| 6. Kharik. | |
| 7. Tulshipur Kharik. | |
| 8. Telghi. | |

P.-S. Amarpur

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Jogi Bagha. | 10. Dumrawan. |
| 2. Bhatsila. | 11. Amarpur. |
| 3. Kumarpur. | 12. Banhara. |
| 4. Mirzapur. | 13. Bharko. |
| 5. Imamnagar. | 14. Gorgawan. |
| 6. Mahisanta. | 15. Bhenra. |
| 7. Iungain. | 16. Subhanpur. |
| 8. Sultanpur. | 17. Salempur. |
| 9. Paidapur. | |

P.-S. Katoria

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Tonapathar. | 6. Chandan, Tola Chandan. |
| 2. Tola Bora. | 7. Bhorsar. |
| 3. Chandwari. | 8. Tola Jamdaha. |
| 4. Barne. | 9. Tola Kadhar. |
| 5. Tola Katoria. | |

P.-S. Belhar

Bara

P.-S. Banka

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Kojhi. | 6. Kharahara. |
| 2. Dudhari. | 7. Sondiha. |
| 3. Kakwara. | 8. Ithri. |
| 4. Kakwara tola Katili. | 9. Auria. |
| 5. Bogria. | 10. Bagduma. |

P.-S. Dhuraiya

- | | |
|-----------|---------|
| 1. Ahiro. | 2. Pair |
|-----------|---------|

P.-S. Bousi

- | | |
|------------|------------------|
| 1. Pilua. | 5. Kairi. |
| 2. Bausi. | 6. Saruwa. |
| 3. Kuraro. | 7. Sukhjabarait. |
| 4. Dabua. | |

APPENDIX II

LIST OF *Hats* WITH LOCATION

Serial no.	Names of the Anchals or Blocks	Names of <i>Hats</i>	Sadar Subdivision Location	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
1	Jagdishpur(Anchal)	Barari <i>hat</i>	.. Barari	.. Miscellaneous <i>hat</i> .
2	Ditto	.. Mirjan <i>hat</i>	.. Mirjanhat	.. Ditto.
3	Ditto	.. Jagdishpur <i>hat</i>	.. Jagdishpur	.. Miscellaneous and grains.
4	Ditto	.. Shambhuganj <i>hat</i>	Shambhuganj	.. Cattle <i>hat</i> .
5	Nathnagar(Anchal)	Nathnagar <i>hat</i>	.. Nathnagar	.. Miscellaneous and grains.
6	Ditto	.. Kajrailli <i>hat</i>	.. Kajrailli	.. Miscellaneous.
7	Shahkund(Block)	.. Sajaur <i>hat</i>	.. Sajaur	.. Ditto.
8	Ditto	.. Khirni <i>hat</i>	.. Khirni	.. Ditto.
9	Ditto	.. Ibrahimpur <i>hat</i>	.. Ibrahimpur	.. Ditto.
10	Ditto	.. Duspur <i>hat</i>	.. Duspur	.. Ditto.
11	Ditto	.. Samastipur <i>hat</i>	.. Samastipur	.. Ditto.
12	Ditto	.. Kaira <i>hat</i>	.. Kaira	.. Ditto.
13	Ditto	.. Tahbalnagar <i>hat</i>	Tahbalnagar	.. Ditto.
14	Ditto	.. Pachrukhi <i>hat</i>	.. Pachrukhi	.. Ditto.
15	Sultanganj(Block)	Akbarnagar <i>hat</i>	.. Akbarnagar	.. Ditto.
16	Ditto	.. Sultanganj <i>hat</i>	.. Sultanganj	.. Ditto.
17	Sabour (Block)	.. Sabour <i>hat</i>	.. Choudhrampatti	Ditto.
18	Ditto	.. SabourDhandhania <i>hat</i> .	Sabour	.. Ditto.
19	Ditto	.. Murban <i>hat</i>	.. Murban	.. Ditto.
20	Colgong(Block)	.. Dhurandhar <i>hat</i>	Dhurandhar	.. Ditto.
21	Ditto	.. Ekdara <i>hat</i>	.. Ekdara	.. Ditto.
22	Ditto	.. Logma <i>hat</i>	.. Logma	.. Ditto.
23	Ditto	.. Nandlalpur <i>hat</i>	.. Nandlalpur	.. Ditto.
24	Ditto	.. Colgong <i>hat</i>	.. Colgong	.. Ditto.
25	Ditto	.. Ekehari <i>hat</i>	.. Ekehari	.. Ditto.
26	Ditto	.. Budhuchak <i>hat</i>	.. Budhuchak	.. Ditto.
27	Ditto	.. Antichak <i>hat</i>	.. Antichak	.. Ditto.

APPENDIX II—*contd.*

Serial no.	Names of the Anchals or Blocks	Names of <i>Hats</i>	Sadar Subdivision Location	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
28	Sonhaulā (Anchal) ..	Sonhaulā <i>hat</i> ..	Sonhaulā ..	Miscellaneous and cattle.
29	Ditto ..	Chhatpatra <i>hat</i> ..	Chhatpatra ..	Ditto.
30	Ditto ..	Shankar <i>hat</i> ..	Shankar ..	Ditto.
31	Pirpainty (Block) ..	Pirpainty <i>hat</i> ..	Pirpainty ..	Ditto.
32	Ditto ..	Barmasia <i>hat</i> ..	Barmasia ..	Ditto.
33	Ditto ..	Bara <i>hat</i> ..	Bara ..	Ditto.
34	Bihpur (Block) ..	Babhangama <i>hat</i> ..	Badhangama ..	Ditto.
35	Ditto ..	Jhaudopur <i>hat</i> ..	Jhaudopur ..	Ditto.
36	Ditto ..	Bihpur <i>hat</i> ..	Bihpur ..	Ditto.
37	Ditto ..	Madhurapur <i>hat</i> ..	Madhurapur ..	Ditto.
38	Naugachia (Block) ..	Dholbajja <i>hat</i> ..	Dholbajja ..	Ditto.
39	Ditto ..	Kharikk <i>hat</i> ..	Kharikk ..	Ditto.
40	Ditto ..	Parbatta <i>hat</i> ..	Parbatta ..	Ditto.
41	Ditto ..	Naugachia <i>hat</i> ..	Naugachia ..	Ditto.
42	Gopalpur (Block) ..	Sungtia <i>hat</i> ..	Sungatia ..	Ditto.
43	Ditto ..	Abbia <i>hat</i> ..	Abbia ..	Ditto.
<i>Banka Subdivision</i>				
44	Banka ..	Banka <i>hat</i> ..	Banka ..	Miscellaneous and cattle.
45	Do. ..	Dudhari <i>hat</i> ..	Dudhari ..	Ditto.
46	Do. ..	Kakbara <i>hat</i> ..	Kakbara ..	Ditto.
47	Do. ..	Dumraon <i>hat</i> ..	Dumraon ..	Ditto.
48	Do. ..	Baljamehra <i>hat</i> ..	Baliamehra ..	Ditto.
49	Do. ..	Ekoria <i>hat</i> ..	Ekoria ..	Ditto.
50	Barahar ..	Barahat <i>hat</i> ..	Barahat ..	Ditto.
51	Ditto ..	Pangwara <i>hat</i> ..	Pangwara ..	Ditto.

APPENDIX II—*contd.*

Serial no.	Names of the Anchals or Blocks	Names of <i>Hats</i>	Sadar Subdivision Location	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
52	Rajaun	.. Punsia <i>hat</i>	.. Punsia	.. Miscellaneous.
53	Ditto	.. Rajaun <i>hat</i>	.. Rajaun	.. Ditto.
54	Ditto	.. Bamdeo <i>hat</i>	.. Bamdeo	.. Ditto.
55	Ditto	.. Nawada <i>hat</i>	.. Nawada	.. Ditto.
56	Belhar	.. Sahibganj <i>hat</i>	.. Sahibganj	.. Miscellaneous and cattle.
57	Ditto	.. Ranga <i>hat</i>	.. Ranga	.. Ditto.
58	Shambhuganj (Block)	Shambhuganj <i>hat</i>	Shambhuganj	.. Ditto.
59	Ditto	.. Kasba <i>hat</i>	.. Kasba	.. Ditto.
60	Ditto	.. Pratapur <i>hat</i>	.. Pratapur	.. Ditto.
61	Ditto	.. Bhatsila <i>hat</i>	.. Bhatsila	.. Ditto.
62	Katoria (Block)	.. Jamdaha <i>hat</i>	.. Jamdaha	.. Ditto.
63	Ditto	.. Jaipur <i>hat</i>	.. Jaipur	.. Ditto.
64	Ditto	.. Maniagore <i>hat</i>	.. Maniagore	.. Ditto.
65	Ditto	.. Nawadih <i>hat</i>	.. Nawadih	.. Ditto.
66	Ditto	.. Malhaltau <i>hat</i>	.. Malhaltau	.. Ditto.
67	Ditto	.. Katoria <i>hat</i>	.. Katoria	.. Ditto.
68	Ditto	.. Bhitiya <i>hat</i>	.. Bhitiya	.. Ditto.
69	Ditto	.. Nagazore <i>hat</i>	.. Nagazore	.. Ditto.
70	Chanan	.. Bhairoganj <i>hat</i>	.. Bhairoganj	.. Ditto.
71	Ditto	.. Chandan <i>hat</i>	.. Chandan	.. Ditto.
72	Bounsi ..	.. Bounsi <i>hat</i>	.. Bounsi	.. Ditto.
73	Ditto	.. Bhalgore <i>hat</i>	.. Bhalgore	.. Ditto.
74	Ditto	.. Phaga <i>hat</i>	.. Phaga	.. Ditto.
75	Ditto	.. Jabra <i>hat</i>	.. Jabra	.. Ditto.
76	Ditto	.. Bhandarichak <i>hat</i>	.. Bhandarichak	.. Ditto.
77	Dhoraiya (Block)	.. Dhoraiya <i>hat</i>	.. Dhoraiya	.. Ditto.
78	Ditto	.. Barahat-Beldiha <i>hat</i>	.. Barahat-Beldiha	.. Ditto.
79	Ditto	.. Ahiro <i>hat</i>	.. Ahiro	.. Ditto.
80	Ditto	.. Bisunpur <i>hat</i>	.. Bisunpur	.. Ditto.

APPENDIX II.—*concl'd.*

Serial no.	Names of the Anchals or Blocks	Names of <i>Hats</i>	Sadar Subdivision Location	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
81	Dhoraiya (Block)	Assi <i>hat</i>	Assi	Miscellaneous and cattle.
82	Amarpur (Block)	Bharko <i>hat</i>	Bharko	Ditto.
83	Ditto	Makdumh <i>hat</i>	Makdumh	Miscellaneous.
84	Ditto	Amarpur <i>hat</i>	Amarpur	Ditto.
85	Ditto	Chiraiya <i>hat</i>	Chiraiya	Ditto.
86	Ditto	Hasanthari <i>hat</i>	Hasanthari	Ditto.

LIST OF MELAS WITH LOCATION

Serial no.	Names of the Anchals or Blocks	Names of <i>Melas</i>	Location	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Sadar Subdivision</i>				
1	Jagdishpur	Goroo Dham <i>Mela</i>	Nathnagar	Mahadeo Temple.
2	Ditto	Shahganj Moharam <i>Mela</i> .	Ditto	..
<i>Banka Subdivision</i>				
3	Gopalpur (Block)	<i>Maghi Purnima Mela</i> .	Tintanga.	
4	Ditto	Ditto	Eastern side (Tintanga).	
5	Ditto	Ditto	Western side (Tintanga).	
6	Bounsi	Bounsi <i>Mela</i>	Bounsi.	
7	Amarpur	Dhan Kundi <i>Makar Sankranti Mela</i> .	Dhan Kundi.	
8	Rajaun	Nawada <i>Mela</i>	Nawada.	

APPENDIX III

CRIME AREA AND POPULATION

Crime	1860		Average of five previous years		Increase		Decrease	
	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Offence against the person ..	372	898	303½	616	629½	282	..	..
Offence against the property with violence.	23	462	23½	79	..	183	4½	..
Offence against the property without violence.	1,675	2,043	2,000	2,729	..	..	325	686½
Malicious offences against property	71	227	24½	46½	184	..	..	..
Forgery offence against the property	3	4	32½	4½	1	..	½	½
Miscellaneous offences ..	720	1,007	1,003	1,704½	..	..	283	697½

(Source : Volume no. 456.
Population in 1860—10,96,303.
Area—3,426 sq. miles.)

APPENDIX III—*contd.*

Crime	1881		Average of five previous years		Decrease		Increase		
	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Offences against the persons	240	475	320½	612½	79½	137½	..	..
Offences against property with violence	22	270	30½	379½	8½	109½	..	..
Offences against without violence	1,875	2,150	1,938	2,597	63	447	..	..
Malicious offences against property	40	91	28½	77½	..	..	14½	13½
Forgery and offences against currency	2	2	3½	5½	1½	3½	..	..
Miscellaneous offences	601	1,105	836	1,269½	235	164½	..	..

APPENDIX II—cont'd

Crime	1862	Average of five previous years					Increase
		Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	
Offences against the persons	341	993	336	443	..	..	4
Offences against the property with violence	21	108	28	410	7	302	..
Offences against the property without violence	1,511	1,748	2,076	2,588	565	40	..
Malignous offences against property	13	26	18	50	5	24	..
Forgery and offences against currency	5	5	3	4	..	..	1
Miscellaneous offences	..	..	..	..	..	..	228

(Source Volume no. 457.
Population 10,85,515.
Area 3,426 sq. miles.)

APPENDIX III—contd.

	1863		1862		Increase		Decrease	
	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons
I. Offences against the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
II. Offences relating to Army ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. Offences against public tranquility including the groups numbered 42, 43, 44 in the Schedule attached to the Circular order of the Nizt. Adt. no. 19, dated 31st December 1861.	10	73	20	294	..	..	10	221
IV. Offences by or relating to public servant including groups 51 and 52 of the Schedule.	4	4	8	23	..	..	4	19
V. Contempts of the lawful authority of the Public servants.	35	72	62	94	..	..	27	22
VI. False evidence and offences against public justice including groups 36 and 49 of the Schedule.	64	87	130	169	..	..	66	82
VII. Offences relating to Coin and Government stamps and including groups 15 and 16 of the Schedule.	4	4	1	1	3	3	..	..
VIII. Offences relating to weights and measure.	6	11	3	5	3	6	..	..
IX. Offences affecting the public health including groups 64 to 67 of the Schedule.	23	33	97	177	..	..	74	144

APPENDIX III—*contd.*

	Crime								
	1863			1862			Decrease		
	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
X. Offences relating to religion	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XI. Offences affecting the human body including groups 1 to 3, 17, 20 to 26, 29, 30 to 35 and 45 to 47 of the Schedule.	255	450	250	594	5	..	..	..	138
XII. Offences against property including groups 4 to 10, 13, 14, 27, 28, 37 to 41, 48, 53 and 54 of the Schedule.	1,896	2,243	1,545	1,882	351	361	..	..	..
XIII. Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks including groups 18, 19 and 55 to 59 of the Schedule.	1	1	4	4	..	..	3	3	3
XIV. Criminal breach of contract of service	1	1	5	10	..	..	4	9	9
XV. Offences relating to marriage	9	13	8	15	1	..	..	2	2
XVI. Defamation	6	9	4	9	2	..	..	..	..
XVII. Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance including groups 68 and 69 of the Schedule.	27	34	46	63	..	..	19	29	29
XVIII. Miscellaneous offences including an uncertain number of groups.	170	283	504	897	..	..	334	614	614

(Source Volume no. 457.
Population 10,83,910.
Area 3,426 sq. miles.)

APPENDIX III—concl'd.

718

Crime	1864		Average of last two years		Increase		Decrease	
	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
III. Offences against public tranquility	7	54	15	182	..	..	8	128
IV. Offences by or relating to public servants	..	..	6	8	..	..	6	9
V. Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants.	33	61	48	81	..	..	15	20
VI. False evidence and offences against public justice.	40	48	96	127	..	..	56	79
VII. Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, etc.	2	3	2	2	..	1	..	..
VIII. Offences relating to weights and measures	5	15	4	8	1	7	..	..
IX. Offences affecting the public health/safety, conveniences, decency and morals.	7	8	60	105	..	..	53	97
XI. Offences affecting the human body ..	266	423	251	522	15	..	..	99
XII. Offences against property ..	1,999	2,869	1,713	2,059	286	810	..	..
XIII. Offences relating to documents and to trade and property marks.	4	7	2	2	2	5	..	..
XIV. Criminal breach of contract of service ..	..	..	3	5	..	..	3	5
XV. Offences relating to marriage ..	15	20	8	14	7	6	..	..
XVI. Defamation	4	5	5	9	..	..	1	4
XVII. Criminal intimidation, insult or annoyance	15	19	36	48	..	..	21	29
XVIII. Miscellaneous Offences	295	410	324	571	..	..	29	161

(Source Volume no. 457.
Population 12,39,666.
Area 4,121 Sq. miles).

BHAGALPUR

APPENDIX IV.

Extract from the book Government of Bengal, Public Works Department. List of Ancient Monuments in the Bhagalpur Division, revised and corrected up to 31st August 1895. Published by Authority, Calcutta. Printed at the Bengal Secretariat Press, 1896.

BHAGALPUR DISTRICT

No.	Locality	Name of monument	History or tradition regarding the monument
1	Sultanganj ..	Monasteries ..	There are extensive remains of Buddhist monasteries just close to and north of the railway station, whence some years ago, a number of figures were exhumed among them, a fine inscribed statue in bronze of colossal size.
2	Ditto ..	Stupa ..	This is a fine old stupa attached to the monasteries on the east side. It is well worthy of permanent and thorough repair and preservation. It was covered with fine plaster panels and figures.
3	Ditto ..	Mosque ..	This is a masjid built on an old Hindu site, on the rocky promontory of Baiskaran. It is in the Bengal Pathan style.
4	Jungira, Sultanganj.	Temple of Jahnu Muni.	The temple of Jahnu Muni is on the highest point of a rocky island in the Ganges. There are two other below. These are not in good condition, the one at the middle height being half fallen. Jehangira is a famous place of pilgrimage. There are some Buddhistic figures, and bas-relief of eight Bhairavas are in the uppermost temple.
5	Jungira ..	Rock sculptures	These sculptures are carved on the boulders of the rocky island and the promontory. They consist of Narayana reclining on Vasuki serpent Ganga, Vishnu, Surya, Gaurishankar, Buddha, and Tirthankar and others. These are carved in series and in niches of different forms. They deserve careful preservation.
6	Kharjarpur ..	Mosque of Rahman Ali.	This mosque was built by Rahman Ali.
7	Bhagalpur	Mausoleum of Ibrahim Hussein Khan.	This is a very pretty monument, built about 200 years ago by one Ibrahim Hussein Khan. It was repaired in 1845 by the Magistrate of Bhagalpur.
8	Bhagalpur, Mahalla Kabarpur.	Jain temples ..	One of these is a fine large temple, about 200 years old.
9	Bhagalpur, Mullahas Mulnachuck and Khalifabagh.	Mosques ..	These are about 200 and 150 years old, respectively.
10	Barari near Babupur.	Ditto ..	One of these was built by Mir Ashrut Ali.

APPENDIX IV—*contd.*

No.	Locality	Name of monument	History or tradition regarding the monument
11	Barari near .. Bhagalpur	Caves ..	There are two caves near Barari, which are noticed in the Journal of the Asiatic Society. They have yielded coins, but have not yet been fully explored. There are small buildings near their mouths. They deserve conservation. They are on the river bank. The eastern cave, which faces the west, is a rather square chamber, domed and having a central column. The western cave, which faces north, is an extensive group of subterranean chambers penetrating the earth a very long way, on both sides of the semi-circular verandah, which has a column to support the half dome. Both of them had gates built up which are now fallen and so rain water penetrates and damages the caves.
12	Patharghata ..	Rock sculpture	On the banks of the river. The rock sculptures are very old, dating prior to the 7th or 8th century A.D. They are known as <i>chaurasi muni</i> (84 saints), and represent scenes from the life of Krishna and others. These relics are cut on the northern (or river side) face of the hill.
13	Patharghata ..	Batesvar cave	There are five caves on the northern face of the hill. The Batesvar cave has a small shrine with a verandah, on the two sides of which are two niches. Here are some old images, and here Babu P.C. Mukherji discovered several relics in bronze and silver, which he secured for the Indian Museum. Of these, a lotus of extraordinary workmanship shows delicate figures on the eight three fold petals, and in the centre and below. Another is a four-faced and twelve-armed Bhairava standing on two prostrate figures. On the east of the Batesvar temple, and below the <i>chaurasi muni</i> , are two caves, of which the eastern one is fallen and shows minute carvings in the existing portions of the roof, which was divided into compartments. On the west of Batesvar are one cell (now gone) and a large cave in three compartments.
14	Patharghata ..	Statue of Varahi Temple.	There are several statues of Surya, Varahi, Gauri-Shankar at Batesvar temple, and a fine figure of Ganga (river Ganges deified) on the site of the Bhagvati temple. There is also an old temple in ruins just on the rocky promontory; it is overgrown by a venerable tree. Behind it is a platform, on which is collected a number of statues, Buddhistic and Brahmanical. At Anti Chak are extensive ruins, where relics are discovered every year. The images at the Batesvar temple and the hill house at Kahalgaon and Ghoga were taken from

APPENDIX—IV—*contd.*

No.	Locality	Name of monument	History or tradition regarding the monument
			here. Raja Gurh Mardan was traditionally believed to be the king of this place, which was his capital, having fifty-two streets and fifty-three bazars. Dharar, a very big mound in the centre of a square brick fort was his palace. It is situated about a mile south of Patharghata, and is worth excavation.
15	Pirpanti	.. Tomb ..	No record of date, but it is evidently old and probably dates from the reign of Aurangzeb.
16	Ditto	.. Tomb of Pir Syud Shah Kamal.	A Nat Raja used to live a religious life here, whom Pir Syud Shah Kamal killed. The mosque, grave and madrasa of the Pir are close by.
17	Karangarh	.. Fort ruins ..	This is undoubtedly a very ancient fort, and stands on the site of old Champagnagar. Several bastions and the ditch on the west can be made out, and Mr. Beglar strongly recommends a careful examination and conservation of what is one of the historical and famous pre-Buddhist forts in Bengal. On the west of the fort are Jaina and Mahadeva temples, both containing old sculptures.
18	Kherhi bill	.. Fort ruins ..	There are here remains of brick houses, and several small tanks, attributed to Sasangka Raja, the last chief of the Kshetaurics. The eastern ascent to the hill fort is a road, paved with flags, which were steep, form a kind of stair. Some flags show short inscriptions in <i>shell</i> character. On the top, the road divides into two branches, one going south to the second stage of the hill, and the other runs north, leading to a brick chamber, now destroyed: in which the Raja used to enjoy fresh air. On the left is a very large well, about 16 feet in diameter, and lined with large bricks. On the second stage of the hill is the ruin of the Raja's palace, on the north of which was a temple: the linga still exists. This small citadel consists of two parts. On the eastern slope of it are several carved stones that probably belonged to the Mahadeva temple. On the third summit, over-looking the lower and southern end of the ridge, was a small brick chamber called the Queen's apartment with one door towards the north-east and no window.
19	Bangaon and Karma.	Sikargarh ..	These buildings are said to have been built by Shah Suja, a brother of the emperor Aurangzeb, about 260 years ago. There is nothing left, but the site of the Bangaon Sikargarh, which is cultivated. The other is a pucca building like a mosque.

BEAGALPUR
APPENDIX—IV—*concl'd.*

No.	Locality	Name of monument	History or tradition regarding the monument.
20	Jethur Hill ..	Temple ..	There is a temple here enshrining sculptures of interest and kept up by attendant Pujari Brahmans.
21	Pipra ..	Ditto ..	Temple kept up by the Zamindar of Pipra. The temple is of interest.
22	Pipra Nath ..	Ditto ..	Temple kept up by Rajas and Brahmans. The temple is of interest.
23	Colgong ..	Tomb of Hazi Karma.	Is a darga of one Hazi Karman : since his death his wife, Rahimi, looks after it and takes offerings, etc.
24	Colgong ..	Temple ..	The only rock temple in Bengal. It is cut out of a rock in the river. Several fine specimens of sculpture were collected by Mr. Barnes and placed in his house on the hill to the north of the Railway Station. Some have disappeared, but several still exist. The property has now passed into the hands of a native zamindar, and the sculptures are being neglected. The owner may be induced to let Government have them, when some of them should be placed in the Indian museum.
25	Colgong ..	Tomb of Shah Kewbari Saheb	This is the darga of Shah Kewbari Saheb.
26	Amarpur ..	Fort ruins ..	This appears to have been a large fort enclosing a citadel. Nothing exists now except a few tanks and mounds marking the lines of the walls and of the temple.
27	Near Amarpur	Tombs ..	There are here 40 tombs and a temple.
28	Bamsi (within Banka Sub-division).	Temple ..	This temple was built in 1720 A.D.
29	Mandar Hill (two or three miles from Bamsi).	Jain temple ..	This is a Jain temple, built of stone and mortar. It is evidently of no antiquity; its date is not known.
30	Ditto ..	Temples ..	The Mandar <i>mahatmya</i> , a portion of the <i>Skanda Purana</i> , describes sacred places here. The oldest buildings are said to have been erected by Raja Chhutra Sen, of the Chol tribe, who lived before the time of the Muhammadans. There are two temples on the top of the hill, a stair leading up to them; there are two inscriptions and some rude carving on the rock. Besides these remains on the hills, ruins attributed to the Chol Rajas, are scattered about its foot for about two miles in extent. The Papaharini tank is so called from a female goddess carved on a rock. The <i>Akasa ganga</i> is a rock-cut pool on the hill.

Papaharini and
Akasa Ganga
tanks.